

25-31 odds, 39-43 all, 47, 48

25. $4x^2 + 8y^2 - 8x + 48y + 44 = 0$
 $4(x^2 - 2x) + 8(y^2 + 6y) = -44$
 $4(x-1)^2 + 8(y+3)^2 = -44 + 4(1) + 8(9)$
 $4(x-1)^2 + 8(y+3)^2 = 32$
 $\frac{(x-1)^2}{8} + \frac{(y+3)^2}{4} = 1$ ellipse

27. $y^2 - 12x + 18y + 153 = 0$
 $y^2 + 18y = 12x - 153$
 $(y+9)^2 = 12x - 153 + 81$
 $(y+9)^2 = 12x - 72$
 $(y+9)^2 = 12(x-6)$ parabola

29. $3x^2 + y^2 - 42x + 4y + 142 = 0$
 $3(x^2 - 14x) + y^2 + 4y = -142$
 $3(x-7)^2 + (y+2)^2 = -142 + 3(49) + 4$
 $3(x-7)^2 + (y+2)^2 = 9$
 $\frac{(x-7)^2}{3} + \frac{(y+2)^2}{9} = 1$ ellipse

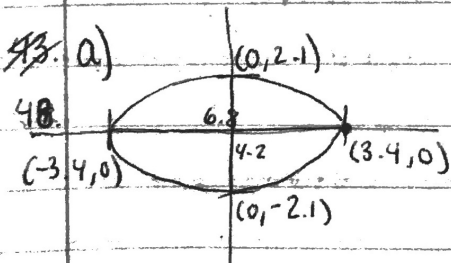
31. $2x^2 + 7y^2 + 24x + 84y + 310 = 0$
 $2(x^2 + 12x) + 7(y^2 + 12y) = -310$
 $2(x+6)^2 + 7(y+6)^2 = -310 + 2(36) + 7(36)$
 $2(x+6)^2 + 7(y+6)^2 = 14$
 $\frac{(x+6)^2}{7} + \frac{(y+6)^2}{2} = 1$ ellipse

39. $a=4, b=1, \text{center}=(1,3)$
 $\frac{(x-1)^2}{16} + \frac{(y-3)^2}{1} = 1$

40. $a=5, b=3, \text{center}=(4,1)$
 $\frac{(x-4)^2}{9} + \frac{(y-1)^2}{25} = 1$

41. $a=7, b=4, \text{center}=(2,2)$
 $\frac{(x-2)^2}{16} + \frac{(y-2)^2}{49} = 1$

42. $a=8, b=6, \text{center}=(-1,5)$
 $\frac{(x+1)^2}{64} + \frac{(y-5)^2}{36} = 1$



b) $a=3.4, b=2.1, \text{center}=(0,0)$

$$\frac{x^2}{11.56} + \frac{y^2}{4.41} = 1$$

c) $e = \frac{c}{a}$

$$c = \sqrt{11.56 - 4.41} = 2.67$$

$$= \frac{2.67}{3.4} = 0.786$$